

Document Title	Requirements on Intrusion Detection System
Document Owner	AUTOSAR
Document Responsibility	AUTOSAR
Document Identification No	976

Document Status	published
Part of AUTOSAR Standard	Foundation
Part of Standard Release	R22-11

Document Change History				
Date	Date Release Changed by Description			
		AUTOSAR		
2022-11-24	R22-11	Release	No content changes	
		Management		
		AUTOSAR		
2021-11-25	R21-11	Release	no content change	
		Management	-	
		AUTOSAR		
2020-11-30	R20-11	Release	Initial release	
		Management		



Disclaimer

This work (specification and/or software implementation) and the material contained in it, as released by AUTOSAR, is for the purpose of information only. AUTOSAR and the companies that have contributed to it shall not be liable for any use of the work.

The material contained in this work is protected by copyright and other types of intellectual property rights. The commercial exploitation of the material contained in this work requires a license to such intellectual property rights.

This work may be utilized or reproduced without any modification, in any form or by any means, for informational purposes only. For any other purpose, no part of the work may be utilized or reproduced, in any form or by any means, without permission in writing from the publisher.

The work has been developed for automotive applications only. It has neither been developed, nor tested for non-automotive applications.

The word AUTOSAR and the AUTOSAR logo are registered trademarks.



Contents

1	Scop	e of Docur	nent												4
	1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4	General A Security Intrusion Intrusion	Sensors Detectio	and Se	curity m Ma	Even nage	ts r		 	 		 		 	4 5 5 5
2	Conv	entions to	be used												6
	2.1	Documer	nt Conve	ntions .					 	 					6
3	Acror	nyms and a	abbreviat	ions											7
	3.1	Acronym	S						 	 					7
	3.2	Abbrevia													7
4	Requ	irements S	Specificat	tion											8
	4.1	Function	al Requir	ements					 	 					9
		4.1.1	Initializa												9
		4.1.2	Reportir	ng of SE	٧				 	 					10
		4.1.3	Bufferin	g of rep	orted	Sev			 	 					10
		4.1.4	Qualifica	ation of	SEv				 	 					11
		4.1.4	.1	Reporti	ing Mo	ode			 	 					11
		4.1.4	.2	Filter C	hains				 	 					11
		4.1.4	.3	Machin	e Stat	te Filt	er .		 	 					12
		4.1.4		Samplii											13
		4.1.4	.5	Aggreg	ation	Filter			 	 					13
		4.1.4	.6	Thresh	old Fil	ter .			 	 					13
		4.1.5	Timesta												14
		4.1.6	Propaga												14
		4.1.7	Persistir												15
		4.1.8	Configu												16
		4.1.9	Re-Con	figuration	on				 	 					17
		4.1.10	Update												17
			Security												18
		4.1.1		Basic S				•							18
		4.1.1		IdsM S		•	•	•							18
		4.1.1		End2Er											19
		4.1.1		Authen											19
	4.0	4.1.1		Availab											19
_	4.2	Non-Fun		equiren	nents	(Qual	ities)	 	 	•	 •	•	 •	20
5	•	irements 1	Iracing												21
6	Refer	rences													22



1 Scope of Document

This document specifies requirements for the AUTOSAR Intrusion Detection System (IDS). The following section gives an overview of the elements of the IDS and in which AUTOSAR document the element is described.

1.1 General Architecture of a distributed onboard IDS

An onboard IDS according to the AUTOSAR standard consists of the following elements:

- Security Sensors
- Intrusion Detection System Manager (IdsM)
- Security Event Memory (Sem)
- Intrusion Detection System Reporter (IdsR)

Figure 1.1 shows the principle architecture of the distributed onboard IDS.

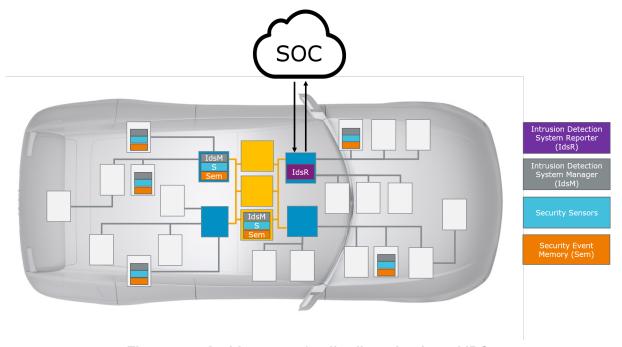


Figure 1.1: Architecture of a distributed onboard IDS

The elements of the onboard IDS are briefly described in the following sections.



1.2 Security Sensors and Security Events

AUTOSAR BSW modules, CDD and SWC can act as **Security Sensors**. Security sensors report **Security Events** (**SEv**) to the IdsM. AUTOSAR standardizes a subset of **Security Event Types** which can be reported by the AUTOSAR BSW. Each BSW SWS lists the **Security Event Types** which are reported by the respective module as described in SWS BSW General [1].

An overview of the **Security Event Types** which are standardized by AUTOSAR is available via the General Definition Security Events [2].

SWC and CDD can also report custom **Security Event Types** which are not standardized in AUTOSAR. The properties of **Security Event Types** which are reported by specific ECUs can be specified by using the **Security Extract** (**SecXT**) [3].

1.3 Intrusion Detection System Manager

The IdsM buffers the reported security events. Furthermore the IdsM applies a set of consecutive filters to the reported SEv. A set of consecutive filters is called a Filter Chain. If SEv pass their Filter Chain they are regarded as Qualified Security Events (QSEv).

Depending on the configuration the IdsM can

- pass the QSEv to a **Security Event Memory** (**Sem**) to persist it on the local ECU.
- and/or serialize the QSEv and transmit it to the ldsR.

In this document the system requirements of the IdsM are specified. The SWS IdsM CP [4] specifies the software requirements for the Classic Platform IdsM. The SWS IdsM AP [5] specifies the software requirements for the Adaptive Platform IdsM.

1.4 Intrusion Detection System Reporter

The Intrusion Detection System Reporter (IdsR) receives the QSEv from the IdsM instances of the different ECUs. The communication protocol between the IdsM instances and the IdsR is specified in the IdsM protocol specification [6]. The IdsR should typically further enrich the received data e.g. with geo-position. Depending on the needs of the OEM the data can be propagated to a soc for further analysis in a SIEM solution. A specification of the IdsR is not provided by AUTOSAR.



2 Conventions to be used

2.1 Document Conventions

The representation of requirements in AUTOSAR documents follows the table specified in [TPS_STDT_00078], see Standardization Template, chapter Support for Traceability ([7]).

The verbal forms for the expression of obligation specified in [TPS_STDT_00053] shall be used to indicate requirements, see Standardization Template, chapter Support for Traceability ([7]).



Acronyms and abbreviations

3.1 Acronyms

Acronym	Description:
Filter Chain	A set of consecutive filters which is applied to Security Events-
Intrusion Detection System	An Intrusion Detection System is a security control which detects
	and processes security events.
Intrusion Detection System	The Intrusion Detection System Manager handles security events
Manager	reported by security sensors.
Intrusion Detection System Re-	The Intrusion Detection System Reporter handles qualified secu-
porter	rity events received from Idsm instances.
Security Extract	The Security Extract specifies which security events are handled
	by IdsM instances and their configuration parameters.
Security Event Type	A security event type can be identified by its security event type
	ID. Instances of security event types are called security events
	and share the same security event type ID.
Security Events	Onboard Security Events are instances of security event types
	which are reported by BSW or SWC to the IdsM.
Security Event Memory	A user defined diagnostic event memory which is independent
	from the primary diagnostic event memory.
Security Sensors	BSW or SWC which report security events to the ldsm.
Qualified Security Events	Security events which pass their filter chain are regarded as
	Qualified Security Events.
Security Incident and Event	Process for handling a confirmed security incident
Management	
Security Operation Centre	Organization of security and domain experts who are analyzing
	security events and contributing to mitigation of threats.

Table 3.1: Acronyms

3.2 Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Description:
IDS	Intrusion Detection System
IdsM	Intrusion Detection System Manager
IdsR	Intrusion Detection System Reporter
SecXT	Security Extract
SEv	Security Event
QSEv	Qualified Security Event
Sem	Security Event Memory
SIEM	Security Incident and Event Management
SOC	Security Operation Centre

Table 3.2: Abbreviations



4 Requirements Specification

The following use cases drive the requirements for the onboard **IDS**.

- UC1: Collect data about security events (SEv)
- UC2: Filter qualified onboard security events (QSEv) from security event data
- UC3: Locally store QSEv records
- UC4: Forward QSEv to ECU with soc connection
- UC5: Provide access to locally stored QSEv records
- UC6: Re-configure qualification parameters during operation
- UC7: Update IdsM configuration
- UC8: Protect IdsM configuration
- UC9: Protect IdsM data in transit and in rest

The use case IDs are referenced from the following requirements.

Figure 4.1 shows an abstract functional architecture of the IDS. The principal allocation of the functional elements refers to both the CP and AP altough the actual technical architecture differs as outlined in the respective SWS. The figure shows the overall functional elements of the IDS and which functional elements are covered by the IdsM.



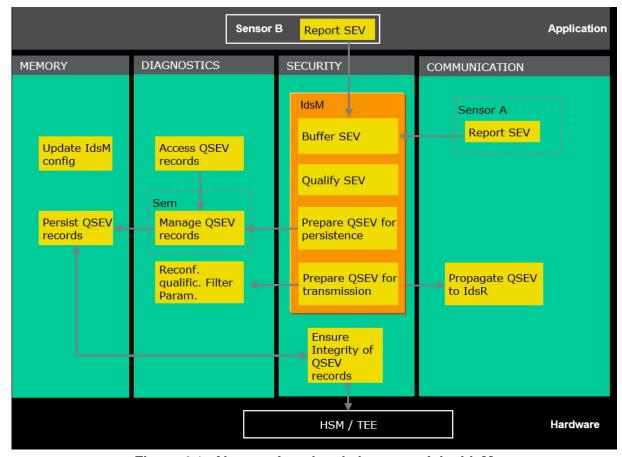


Figure 4.1: Abstract functional elements of the ldsM

4.1 Functional Requirements

4.1.1 Initialization

[RS_Ids_00100]{DRAFT} Initialization of the IdsM [

Description:	The IdsM qualification rules shall get initialized at start-up
Rationale:	The IdsM needs configuration information to perform its operation. Therefore, this information shall get recovered from NVM and initialized before it starts its processing operation.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC8
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_



4.1.2 Reporting of SEv

[RS_Ids_00200]{DRAFT} Provide Interface for reporting SEv [

	The IdsM shall provide interfaces for reporting SEv. The interfaces shall allow to report the following SEv properties: • Security event type: Uniquely identifies the security event type	
Description:	Context data: Optional data which can be used to analyze the security event in the SOC. Timestares Optional timestares provided by the sense;	
	Timestamp: Optional timestamp provided by the sensor.	
	 Count: Optional count provided by the sensor. 	
Rationale:	Security events can be reported by basic software, complex device drivers and application software to the IdsM.	
Dependencies:	-	
Use Case:	UC1	
AppliesTo:	CP, AP	
Supporting Material:	_	

(RS_BRF_02038)

4.1.3 Buffering of reported Sev

[RS_Ids_00210]{DRAFT} IdsM shall buffer reported SEv for callers

Description:	The IdsM shall buffer reported SEv for callers
Rationale: The IdsM shall buffer the SEv and context data for the SEv sensors until the data is completely processed by the IdsM.	
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC1
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_



4.1.4 Qualification of SEv

4.1.4.1 Reporting Mode

[RS_Ids_00310]{DRAFT} Configure reporting mode per Security Event Type and IdsM instance $\ \lceil$

Description: The IdsM shall support to configure the reporting mode for each Security Event Type handled by an IdsM instance. The reporting mode shall include options to (a) turn off processing of SEvs, (b) discard context data, and (c) bypass subsequent filters.			
Rationale: The reporting mode allows to control whether the event is of interest at all and whether it should be further processed.			
Dependencies:	_		
Use Case:	UC2		
AppliesTo:	CP, AP		
Supporting Material:			

](RS_BRF_02038)

Reporting Mode Level	Related Behavior
OFF	IdsM shall discard the SEv without further processing.
BRIEF	If the SEv has been reported including context data, IdsM shall shall discard the context data from further processing, transmission, and storage.
DETAILED	If the SEv has been reported including context data, IdsM shall keep the context data for potential transmission or persisting of the QSEv.
BRIEF_BYPASSING_FILTERS	IdsM shall report or persist the SEv without context data without further application of any filter chain.
DE- TAILED_BYPASSING_FILTERS	IdsM shall report or persist the SEv with context data (if provided by the sensor) without further application of any filter chain.

Table 4.1: Reporting Mode Filter Values

4.1.4.2 Filter Chains

[RS_Ids_00300]{DRAFT} Provide configurable filter chains for qualifying SEv [

Description:	The ldsM shall support the qualification of SEv by applying a configurable chain of filters to the reported SEv. One configured sequence of filters is called Filter Chain.
--------------	---





 \triangle

Rationale:	Not always a single SEv shall be directly handled as a qualified security event. Depending on project specific security analysis one or more filters can be applied to the reported SEv.If an SEv passes all filters of the applied filter chain, the event is qualified (i.e., it is a QSEv). The event will then be transmitted and/or persisted.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC2
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_

(RS_BRF_02038)

[RS_lds_00301]{DRAFT} Provide multiple filter chains

Description:	The IdsM shall support the creation of multiple Filter Chains and the individual assignment of each SEv of a given Security Event Types to a specific filter chain per IdsM instance.
Rationale:	Different Security Event definitions may require different filter chains.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC2
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	-

](RS_BRF_02038)

4.1.4.3 Machine State Filter

[RS_Ids_00320]{DRAFT} Support machine state filter [

Description:	The IdsM shall support the ECU/machine state depended handling of SEvs.
Rationale:	Certain event definitions may be relevant only in certain states and should be ignored in other states.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC2
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_



4.1.4.4 Sampling Filter

[RS_Ids_00330]{DRAFT} Support sampling filter [

Description:	The IdsM shall support the sampling of SEvs.
Rationale:	The data rate for security events that can occur with a very high frequency can be reduced.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC2
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_

(RS_BRF_02038)

4.1.4.5 Aggregation Filter

[RS_Ids_00340]{DRAFT} Support Aggregation filter [

Description:	The IdsM shall support to aggregate multiple SEvs into one QSEv that indicates how often the aggregated SEv occured.
Rationale:	Aggregation of events can reduce resource consumption for SEvs occurring at a high frequency, while maintaining information on the total number of event occurrences.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC2
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_

(RS_BRF_02038)

4.1.4.6 Threshold Filter

[RS_Ids_00350]{DRAFT} Support Threshold filter

Description:	The IdsM shall support to forward SEvs only, if they occurred more frequently than a configurable threshold within a configurable interval.
Rationale:	SEvs may be triggered on a regular basis by normal operation which should not be reported, however, a deviation from the normal frequency might indicate an incident that should be reported.
Dependencies:	-
Use Case:	UC2
AppliesTo:	CP, AP





 \triangle

Supporting	-
Material:	

(RS_BRF_02038)

4.1.5 Timestamping of Events

[RS_Ids_00502]{DRAFT} Event Timestamps [

Description:	IdsM shall provide mechanisms to add timestamps to SEvs
Rationale:	Analysis of events may require the time of occurrence of events.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC1
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	-

(RS_BRF_02038)

[RS_Ids_00503]{DRAFT} Timestamp Sources

Description:	IdsM shall provide mechanisms to let application or sensor software provide timestamps.
Rationale:	Project specific applications or sensors may provide more accurate timestamps
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC1
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_

](RS_BRF_02038)

4.1.6 Propagation of QSEv to the ldsR

[RS_Ids_00510]{DRAFT} The IdsM shall allow to transmit QSEv to the IdsR [

Description:	IdsM shall allow to transmit the QSEv and context data by using an IDS protocol [6] which is independent from the underlying bus technology.
Rationale:	QSEv are reported by ECUs which can be connected to the rest of the E/E-Architecture with a variety of bus systems. The IdsR can relay events to the SOC.
Dependencies:	-
Use Case:	UC4





 \triangle

AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_

](RS_BRF_02038)

4.1.7 Persisting of QSEv

$\textbf{[RS_Ids_00400]} \{ \texttt{DRAFT} \} \ \textbf{Persist QSEv records} \ \lceil$

Description:	The IdsM shall be able to locally persist QSEvs via a user defined diagnostic memory. The user defined diagnostic memory shall be separate from the main diagnostic memory to allow separate access control and protection of the NVM block which is used to store the QSEv records. (Such a user defined diagnostic memory is also called a Security Event Memory) The following properties of a QSEv shall be persisted: • IDS Protocol header which indicates the protocol version and the used protocol options • Identifier for the instance of the IdsM • Identifier for the SEv which was qualified • Counter which indicates how often the SEv was reported before it was qualified • Time stamp (optional) which indicates the point in time when the SEv was qualified • Context data (optional) which provides additional information which can be evaluated in the an SOC, by a diagnostic tester, or by any other security analysis instance which has access rights. • Signature (optional) which supports IdsM to soc integrity and authenticity
Rationale:	Persisted QSEvs can be accessed at a later point in time for analysis without relying on, e.g., network connectivity.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC3, UC5
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	



4.1.8 Configuration

[RS_Ids_00600]{DRAFT} Configuration of SEv [

Description:	It shall be configurable which SEv are reported to the ldsM.
Rationale:	Depending on a project specific security analysis some SEv are regarded as relevant while other SEv are not regarded as relevant. In order to avoid unnecessary calls to the IdsM by the sensor modules this property shall be configurable per security event type per IdsM instance.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC1
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_

(RS_BRF_02038)

$\textbf{[RS_Ids_00610]} \{ \texttt{DRAFT} \} \ \textbf{Configuration of qualification filters for SEv} \ \lceil$

Description:	It shall be configurable which qualification filters are applied to a SEv by the IdsM
Rationale:	Depending on a project specific security analysis different qualification filters need to be applied to qualify different SEv types.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC1
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_

](RS_BRF_02038)

[RS_Ids_00620]{DRAFT} Configuration of persistency handling for QSEv [

It shall be configurable if QSEv shall be locally persisted
Depending on a project specific security analysis and the available ressources (e.g. NVM) decisions about persisting QSEv will be taken. The respective properties (e.g. sizes of buffers) need to be configurable.
-
UC3
CP, AP
-



[RS_Ids_00630]{DRAFT} Configuration of propagation handling for QSEv [

Description:	It shall be configurable if QSEv shall be propagated to a ldsR
Rationale:	Depending on a project specific security analysis and the available resources (e.g. onboard band with) decisions about propagation of QSEv will be taken. The respective properties (e.g. I-PDU for QSEv) need to be configurable.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC6
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_

(RS_BRF_02038)

4.1.9 Re-Configuration

[RS_Ids_00700] Reconfiguration during run-time [

Description:	Support re-configuration of reporting mode during runtime
Rationale:	It shall be possible to change the reporting mode of SEv during runtime. The IdsM shall provide an interface which can be used e.g. by diagnostic routines.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	-
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_

(RS_BRF_02038)

4.1.10 Update of IdsM Configuration

[RS_lds_00710] Replacement of complete filter chain configurations [

Description:	The IdsM shall allow to replace complete filter chain configurations.
Rationale:	In situations like end of line programming, ECU initialization in a workshop, or rollout of new updates via OTA it shall be possible to replace complete filter chain configurations
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC7
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	The actual replacement/update can be a standard SW update of a logical block performed by FBL or OTA.

(RS BRF 02038)



4.1.11 Security related requirements

4.1.11.1 Basic Software Security Event Types

[RS_lds_00810] Basic SW security events [

Description:	Basic software modules which are regarded as security relevant, shall report security events to the ldsM.
Rationale:	Whether basic software modules are regarded as security relevant is discussed and decided by a dedicated AUTOSAR working group. Specification of security event types is done based on the needs of the involved AUTOSAR members.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC1
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_

](RS_BRF_02038)

4.1.11.2 IdsM Security Event Types

[RS_lds_00820] IdsM Security Events [

Description:	The IdsM shall report IdsM specific security events in the following situations: • If the IdsM traffic limitation was exceeded • If the IdsM context buffers are exhausted • If the IdsM event buffers are exhausted
Rationale:	The IdsM shall provide means to support his own security events
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC1
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_



4.1.11.3 End2End Authenticity of transmitted QSEvs

[RS_Ids_00505]{DRAFT} Authenticity of QSEvs [

Description:	IdsM shall support signing QSEvs including all optional data (e.g., context data, timestamp).
Rationale:	Authenticity of events can be ensured.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC9
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	-

](RS_BRF_02038)

4.1.11.4 Authenticity of stored QSEv records

[RS_Ids_00430]{DRAFT} Support detection of manipulation of QSEv records

Description:	The memory stack shall be able to optionally detect manipulation of persisted QSEv records. If a manipulation of QSEv records was detected, the memory stack shall raise a security event.
Rationale:	Depending on the security analysis of the OEM it may be required to detect manipulation of QSEv records.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC7
AppliesTo:	CP, AP
Supporting Material:	_

(RS_BRF_02038)

4.1.11.5 Availability

[RS_Ids_00511]{DRAFT} Limit event rate and traffic [

Description:	IdsM shall support limiting the rate of QSEvs transmitted to the IdsR and the bandwidth consumed by these transmissions.
Rationale:	Limit network bus load caused by IDS.
Dependencies:	_
Use Case:	UC9
AppliesTo:	CP, AP





	\triangle
Supporting Material:	_

](RS_BRF_02038)

4.2 Non-Functional Requirements (Qualities)



5 Requirements Tracing

The following table references the features specified in [8] and links to the fulfillments of these.

Feature	Description	Satisfied by
[RS_BRF_02038]	AUTOSAR shall support Intrusion Detection	[RS_lds_00100]
	System (IDS) security controls	[RS_lds_00200]
		[RS_lds_00210]
		[RS_lds_00300]
		[RS_lds_00301]
		[RS_lds_00310]
		[RS_lds_00320]
		[RS_lds_00330]
		[RS_lds_00340]
		[RS_lds_00350]
		[RS_lds_00400]
		[RS_lds_00430]
		[RS_lds_00502]
		[RS_lds_00503]
		[RS_lds_00505]
		[RS_lds_00510]
		[RS_lds_00511]
		[RS_lds_00600]
		[RS_lds_00610]
		[RS_lds_00620]
		[RS_lds_00630]
		[RS_lds_00700]
		[RS_lds_00710]
		[RS_lds_00810]
		[RS_lds_00820]



6 References

- [1] General Specification of Basic Software Modules AUTOSAR SWS BSWGeneral
- [2] Standardized M1 Models used for the Definition of AUTOSAR AUTOSAR MOD GeneralDefinitions
- [3] Security Extract Template
 AUTOSAR_TPS_SecurityExtractTemplate
- [4] Specification of Intrusion Detection System Manager AUTOSAR_SWS_IntrusionDetectionSystemManager
- [5] Specification of Intrusion Detection System Manager for Adaptive Platform AUTOSAR_SWS_AdaptiveIntrusionDetectionSystemManager
- [6] Specification of Intrusion Detection System Protocol AUTOSAR PRS IntrusionDetectionSystem
- [7] Standardization Template AUTOSAR_TPS_StandardizationTemplate
- [8] Requirements on AUTOSAR Features
 AUTOSAR RS Features