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Requirements on Operating System Interface AUTOSAR AP R22-11

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### **1** Scope of This Document

This document specifies the requirements of AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform on the Operating System that is part of the Foundation in the AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform.



### 2 Conventions to be Used

The representation of requirements in AUTOSAR documents follows the table specified in [TPS\_STDT\_00078], see Standardization Template [3], chapter Support for Traceability.

The verbal forms for the expression of obligation specified in [TPS\_STDT\_00053] shall be used to indicate requirements, see Standardization Template [3], chapter Support for Traceability.

### 2.1 Requirements Guidelines

### 2.1.1 Requirements Quality

**[RS\_OSI\_NA]**{DRAFT} [These requirements are not applicable as they are not within the scope of this release.] (*RS\_Main\_00026*, *RS\_Main\_00030*, *RS\_Main\_00080*, *RS\_Main\_00180*, *RS\_Main\_00190*, *RS\_Main\_00230*, *RS\_Main\_00250*, *RS\_Main\_00260*, *RS\_Main\_00261*, *RS\_Main\_00270*, *RS\_Main\_00280*, *RS\_Main\_00300*, *RS\_Main\_00260*, *RS\_Main\_00261*, *RS\_Main\_00270*, *RS\_Main\_00280*, *RS\_Main\_00300*, *RS\_Main\_00301*, *RS\_Main\_00270*, *RS\_Main\_00280*, *RS\_Main\_00300*, *RS\_Main\_00301*, *RS\_Main\_00310*, *RS\_Main\_00320*, *RS\_Main\_00340*, *RS\_Main\_00350*, *RS\_Main\_00360*, *RS\_Main\_00440*, *RS\_Main\_00445*, *RS\_Main\_00490*, *RS\_Main\_00491*, *RS\_Main\_00500*, *RS\_Main\_00501*, *RS\_Main\_00507*, *RS\_Main\_00510*, *RS\_Main\_00511*, *RS\_Main\_00653*, *RS\_Main\_01001*, *RS\_Main\_01002*, *RS\_Main\_01003*, *RS\_Main\_01004*, *RS\_Main\_01005*, *RS\_Main\_01007*, *RS\_Main\_01008*, *RS\_Main\_01025*, *RS\_Main\_01026*)

### 2.1.2 Requirements Identification

### 2.1.3 Requirements Status

The following requirements are described within this document but not otherwise considered in this release:

- [RS\_OSI\_00204]
- [RS\_OSI\_00208]

The functionality described above is subject to modification and will be considered for inclusion in a future release of this document.



## **3** Acronyms and Abbreviations

Abbreviation / Acronym:	Description:	
Operating System Interface	A Functional Cluster within the Adaptive Platform	
	Foundation.	
AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform	see [4] AUTOSAR Glossary	
Adaptive Platform Foundation	see [4] AUTOSAR Glossary	
Adaptive Application	see [4] AUTOSAR Glossary	
Execution Management	The element of the AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform responsi-	
	ble for the ordered startup and shutdown of the AUTOSAR Adap-	
	tive Platform <b>and</b> Adaptive Applications.	
Application	see [4] AUTOSAR Glossary	
Operating System	Software responsible for managing Processes on a Machine	
	and for providing an interface to hardware resources.	
Machine	see [4] AUTOSAR Glossary	
Process	see [4] AUTOSAR Glossary	
Functional Cluster	see [4] AUTOSAR Glossary	

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## 4 Requirements Specification

### 4.1 Functional Overview

The Operating System is responsible for run-time resource management (including time) for all Applications on and within the AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform. This includes not only the Adaptive Applications that run on top of ARA provided by AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform, but also the Functional Clusters that constitute the platform, which are also implemented as Applications. The OS functions in cooperation with Execution Management which is responsible for platform initialization and the start-up / shut-down of Applications.

Note that this Operating System Interface (OSI) requirement specification contains two different categories. The first category contains the requirements that are directly needed by the Adaptive Applications. The other category contains the ones that are needed by the AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform to realize implementation of Functional Clusters, especially the required mechanisms are difficult or inefficient to be implemented by other software entity than the OS. The most notable such Functional Cluster requiring the various OS mechanisms is Execution Management.

### 4.2 Functional Requirements

This chapter describes all requirements driving the work to define the Operating Systems functionality.

### 4.2.1 Assumption of Use

This section describes execution environment of the AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform that is directly or indirectly used to run the Applications. This execution environment is not requirements to the AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform in the strict sense, but rather assumptions on properties of Application running on the AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform. These assumptions are used to motivate the further requirements, and provide hints for Application developers to check if their use cases are covered in this specification document and which specific requirements are derived from those use cases.

The Operating System section defines requirements on the Operating System that processes can consider fulfilled in order to achieve their function.



#### 4.2.2 General Requirements

This section describes APIs that should be exposed to processes on the AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform that closely relates to the Operating System functionality. Some libraries in the system may be considered by a Developer to be part of the Operating System without strictly-speaking belonging to it, for example the C++ runtime libraries. For the purpose of this section, the Operating System kernel and its libraries are considered to be a single entity.

# [RS\_OSI\_00100] The Operating System Interface provided to processes shall provide a PSE51-compliant API. $\lceil$

Description:	The foundation of the Operating System provided to the process shall be POSIX-compliant as defined by PSE51.	
Rationale:	The defined functionality of the POSIX profile PSE51 defined by IEEE1003.13 [5] is provided by various off-the-shelf operating systems. The PSE51 profile is intended for embedded systems, with a single multi-threaded process, no file system, no user and group support and only selected options from more general IEEE1003.1 [6], which is the well-known POSIX standard. PSE51 offers functions for basic synchronized I/O, high-resolution timer, signals, semaphores, shared memory and threads. As the envisioned Application software components will not require to fork new processes themselves, and only need limited direct access to files, the PSE51 profile is thought to be sufficient.	
Dependencies:	-	
Use Case:	Application portability.	
Supporting Material:	IEEE1003.13 [5] and IEEE1003.1 [6]	

#### (RS\_Main\_00002, RS\_Main\_00050, RS\_Main\_00150, RS\_Main\_00420)

#### [RS\_OSI\_00103] The Operating System Interface shall support C++.

Description:	The Operating System interface shall support C++11.
Rationale:	Processes are written in C++ and interfaces are expected to conform to C++11. Note that the POSIX API consists of C functions which can be invoked from a C++ program.
Dependencies:	-
Use Case:	-
Supporting Material:	_

### ](RS\_Main\_00060)



# [RS\_OSI\_00104] The Operating System Interface shall support the reaction on process-external stimuli from devices. $\lceil$

Description:	The Operating System shall enable processes to react on external stimuli from devices.
Rationale:	Application will react on reception of functional data, signals and timers from the platform. Certain computations shall be executed in reaction on these application-external stimuli.
Dependencies:	-
Use Case:	-
Supporting Material:	-

### ](RS\_Main\_00050, RS\_Main\_00060, RS\_Main\_00460)

[RS\_OSI\_00105] The Operating System Interface shall support the start of Execution Management. [

Description:	The Operating System shall provide means to start the Execution Management functional cluster as first process.	
Rationale:	Execution Management is responsible for startup and shutdown of all processes of the AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform.	
Dependencies:	-	
Use Case:	-	
Supporting Material:	_	

](*RS\_Main\_00049*, *RS\_Main\_00460*)

### 4.2.3 Operating System Requirements

[RS\_OSI\_00201] The Operating System shall provide mechanisms for system memory budgeting.

Description:	The Operating System shall provide mechanisms to configure memory budgeting for each process or for groups of processes.
Rationale:	In order to ensure resource availability in the context of a multi-process system, the system integrator/architect may require a set of tools to configure memory budgeting for each process or for groups of process.
Dependencies:	-
Use Case:	security - protection against DoS attacks - resource starvation types.
Supporting Material:	_

](RS\_Main\_00002, RS\_Main\_00010, RS\_Main\_00011, RS\_Main\_00012, RS\_Main\_00106, RS\_Main\_00150, RS\_Main\_00514, RS\_SAF\_21402)



# [RS\_OSI\_00202] The Operating System shall provide mechanisms for CPU time budgeting. $\lceil$

Description:	The Operating System shall provide mechanisms to configure resource budgeting in terms of CPU time for each process or group of processes.
Rationale:	In order to ensure schedulability in the context of a multi-process system, the system integrator/architect may require a set of tools to configure CPU time allocated for each process or for groups of processes.
Dependencies:	-
Use Case:	security - protection against DoS attacks - resource starvation types.
Supporting Material:	_

](RS\_Main\_00002, RS\_Main\_00010, RS\_Main\_00011, RS\_Main\_00012, RS\_Main\_00106, RS\_Main\_00150, RS\_Main\_00514, RS\_SAF\_21401)

# [RS\_OSI\_00203] The Operating System should provide mechanisms for binding processes to CPU cores. $\cap{I}$

Description:	The Operating System should provide mechanisms for binding individual processes or groups of processes to CPU cores.
Rationale:	In order to ensure correct task schedulability, the system integrator may require a set of tools to configure the CPU affinity of processes. In a multi-core system, it may be relevant to ensure some process can only run on some CPU cores, to allow other less- or differently-restricted processes to concurrently progress.
Dependencies:	-
Use Case:	-
Supporting Material:	_

](RS\_Main\_00002, RS\_Main\_00010, RS\_Main\_00011, RS\_Main\_00012, RS\_Main\_00050, RS\_Main\_00106, RS\_Main\_00514)

## [RS\_OSI\_00204]{DRAFT} The Operating System shall support authorized operating system object access for the software entities which are allowed to do so.

Description:	The Operating System shall provide access rights and permissions mechanisms to achieve secure data access and data exchange.	
Rationale:	The Operating System consists of a collection of hardware and software objects, e.g. pipes, files. Safety or/and Security related requirements may be imposed to grant special access rights and permissions in order to avoid unauthorized access to communication channels or to ensure exclusive access to the process-specific data stored persistently.	
Dependencies:	-	
Use Case:	-	
Supporting Material:	-	

](RS\_Main\_00010, RS\_Main\_00170, RS\_Main\_00514)



# [RS\_OSI\_00206] The Operating System shall provide multi-process support for isolation of applications. $\cap{I}$

Description:	The Operating System shall provide mechanisms to let multiple processes run isolated from each other.	
Rationale:	Each process may have a different robustness, safety and security level. As a consequence, an incorrect memory access from one process execution shall not result in a corruption of memory in another process, unless the data area is explicitly shared. In addition, a process may not access or read data from another process without explicit data sharing.	
Dependencies:	-	
Use Case:	-	
Supporting Material:	-	

### ](RS\_Main\_00010, RS\_Main\_00049, RS\_Main\_00106, RS\_SAF\_21403)

## [RS\_OSI\_00207] The Operating System shall provide the capability to share code and data in an implicit manner. [

Description:	The Operating System shall provide mechanisms to run the same code and associated data copy in multiple processes by using a shared object mechanism, where data is either read-only or a process-private copy.	
Rationale:	To allow more efficient memory usage both in runtime memory and non-volatile storage, as well as making platform updates faster, applications may be linked against shared code and data objects. Using shared objects is not intended however to be mandatory for use by the AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform, as security, safety or other constraints may require not to use this feature.	
Dependencies:	-	
Use Case:	-	
Supporting	-	
Material:		

#### (RS\_Main\_00410, RS\_Main\_00150, RS\_Main\_00503)

# [RS\_OSI\_00208]{DRAFT} The <code>Operating System</code> shall only allow processes to access required functionality. $\lceil$

Description:	The Operating System shall ensure that either a process does not access operating system functionality via a system call at all, or the system call has to be authorized.	
Rationale:	process with full access to the Platform could cause significant damage.	
Dependencies:	-	
Use Case:	-	
Supporting Material:	This requirement was visible before 18-10 Specification Release as [RS_SEC_05009].	

](RS\_Main\_00010, RS\_Main\_00514)



# [RS\_OSI\_00209]{DRAFT} The <code>Operating System</code> shall support error handling including unrecoverable errors. $\lceil$

Description:	The Operating System shall support error handling including unrecoverable errors.	
Rationale:	The operating system may face conditions where has no mechanism to recover the system. These situations are typically expected to result from a misconfigured system and therefore a suitable response might be to halt startup so that the misconfiguration can be resolved outside of the OS context.	
Dependencies:	-	
Use Case:	The Operating System can not start EM and hence the platform as a whole cannot be started - it is not possible to recover from this situation hence The OS shall halt startup.	
Supporting Material:	This requirement was visible before 18-10 Specification Release as [RS_SEC_05009].	

](*RS\_Main\_00010*, *RS\_Main\_00514*)

### 4.3 Non-Functional Requirements

No content.



## **5** Requirements Tracing

The following tables reference the requirements specified in [7] and links to the fulfillment of these. Please note that if column "Satisfied by" is empty for a specific requirement this means that this requirement is not fulfilled by this document.

Requirement	Description	Satisfied by
[RS_Main_00002]	AUTOSAR shall provide a	[RS_OSI_00100] [RS_OSI_00201]
	software platform for high	[RS_OSI_00202] [RS_OSI_00203]
	performance computing	
	platforms	
[RS_Main_00010]	Safety Mechanisms	[RS_OSI_00201] [RS_OSI_00202]
		[RS_OSI_00203] [RS_OSI_00204]
		[RS_OSI_00206] [RS_OSI_00208]
		[RS_OSI_00209]
[RS_Main_00011]	Mechanisms for Reliable	[RS_OSI_00201] [RS_OSI_00202]
	Systems	[RS_OSI_00203]
[RS_Main_00012]	Highly Available Systems	[RS_OSI_00201] [RS_OSI_00202]
	Support	[RS_OSI_00203]
[RS_Main_00026]	AUTOSAR shall support high	[RS_OSI_NA]
	speed and high bandwidth	
	communication between	
	executed SW	
[RS_Main_00030]	Safety Related Process Support	[RS_OSI_NA]
[RS_Main_00049]	AUTOSAR shall provide an	[RS_OSI_00105] [RS_OSI_00206]
	Execution Management for	
	running multiple applications	
[RS_Main_00050]	AUTOSAR shall provide an	[RS_OSI_00100] [RS_OSI_00104]
	Execution Framework towards	[RS_OSI_00203]
	applications to implement	
	concurrent application internal control flows	
[RS_Main_00060]	Standardized Application	[RS_OSI_00103] [RS_OSI_00104]
	Communication Interface	
[RS_Main_00080]	Formal Description Language	[RS OSI NA]
[RS_Main_00106]	AUTOSAR shall provide the	[RS_OSI_00201] [RS_OSI_00202]
	possibility to extend the software	[RS_OSI_00203] [RS_OSI_00206]
	with new SWCs without	
	recompiling the platform	
	foundation	
[RS_Main_00150]	AUTOSAR shall support the	[RS_OSI_00100] [RS_OSI_00201]
<b>·</b>	deployment and reallocation of	[RS_OSI_00202] [RS_OSI_00207]
	AUTOSAR Application Software	
[RS_Main_00170]	AUTOSAR shall provide secure	[RS_OSI_00204]
	access to ECU data and	_
	services	
[RS_Main_00180]	Intellectual Property Protection	[RS_OSI_NA]
[RS_Main_00190]	Non-AUTOSAR Software	[RS_OSI_NA]
	Integration	
[RS_Main_00230]	Network Technology Support	[RS_OSI_NA]



Requirement	Description	Satisfied by
[RS Main 00250]	AUTOSAR methodology shall	[RS OSI NA]
[	provide a predefinition of typical	
	roles and activities	
[RS_Main_00260]	Runtime Diagnostics Means	[RS_OSI_NA]
[RS_Main_00261]	AUTOSAR shall provide means	[RS_OSI_NA]
	for calibration	
[RS_Main_00270]	Backward Compatibility	[RS_OSI_NA]
[RS_Main_00280]	Standardized Automotive	[RS_OSI_NA]
	Communication Protocols	
[RS_Main_00300]	AUTOSAR shall provide data	[RS_OSI_NA]
	exchange formats to support	
	work-share in large inter and	
	intra company development	
	groups	
[RS_Main_00301]	AUTOSAR shall specify profiles	[RS_OSI_NA]
	for data exchange to support	
	work-share in large inter- and intra-company development	
	groups	
[RS Main 00310]	AUTOSAR shall support	[RS OSI NA]
	hierarchical Application Software	
	design methods	
[RS_Main_00320]	AUTOSAR shall provide formats	[RS_OSI_NA]
[]	to specify system development	
[RS_Main_00340]	AUTOSAR shall support the	[RS_OSI_NA]
	continuous timing requirement	
	analysis	
[RS_Main_00350]	Documented Software	[RS_OSI_NA]
	Architecture	
[RS_Main_00360]	Variant Management Support	[RS_OSI_NA]
[RS_Main_00410]	AUTOSAR shall provide	[RS_OSI_00207]
	specifications for routines	
	commonly used by Application	
	Software to support sharing and	
[RS_Main_00420]	optimization AUTOSAR shall use established	[RS_OSI_00100]
	software standards and	
	consolidate de-facto standards	
	for basic software functionality	
[RS Main 00440]	AUTOSAR shall standardize	[RS_OSI_NA]
	access to non-volatile memory	· ·
[RS_Main_00445]	AUTOSAR shall standardize	[RS_OSI_NA]
	access to crypto-specific HW	
	and SW	
[RS_Main_00460]	AUTOSAR shall standardize	[RS_OSI_00104] [RS_OSI_00105]
	methods to organize mode	
	management on Application,	
	ECU and System level	
[RS_Main_00490]	AUTOSAR processes shall be	[RS_OSI_NA]
	compliant to ISO26262	
[RS_Main_00491]	Function Monitoring	[RS_OSI_NA]



[RS_Main_00500]       AUTOSAR shall provide naming conventions       [RS_OSI_NA]         [RS_Main_00501]       AUTOSAR shall support redundancy concepts       [RS_OSI_NA]         [RS_Main_00503]       AUTOSAR shall support change of communication and application activation and application activation activation       [RS_OSI_00207]	
conventions     Image: Conventions       [RS_Main_00501]     AUTOSAR shall support redundancy concepts     [RS_OSI_NA]       [RS_Main_00503]     AUTOSAR shall support change of communication and     [RS_OSI_00207]	
redundancy concepts         [RS_Main_00503]         AUTOSAR shall support change of communication and	
[RS_Main_00503]AUTOSAR shall support change of communication and[RS_OSI_00207]	
of communication and	
application activate at sustime	
application software at runtime.	
[RS_Main_00507] Development Collaboration [RS_OSI_NA]	
Support	
[RS_Main_00510] Secure Onboard Communication [RS_OSI_NA]	
[RS_Main_00511] AUTOSAR shall support [RS_OSI_NA]	
virtualization	
[RS_Main_00514] System Security Support [RS_OSI_00201] [RS_OSI_00202	
[RS_OSI_00203] [RS_OSI_00204	
[RS_OSI_00208] [RS_OSI_00208	]
[RS_Main_00650] AUTOSAR shall support up - [RS_OSI_NA]	
and download of data and	
software	
[RS_Main_00653] Means for Functional Modeling [RS_OSI_NA]	
[RS_Main_01001] Intra ECU Communication [RS_OSI_NA]	
Support	
[RS_Main_01002] AUTOSAR shall support [RS_OSI_NA]	
service-oriented communication           [RS_Main_01003]         AUTOSAR shall support         [RS_OSI_NA]	
[RS_Main_01003] AUTOSAR shall support [RS_OSI_NA] data-oriented communication	
[RS_Main_01004] AUTOSAR shall support [RS_OSI_NA]	
standards for wireless off-board	
communication	
[RS_Main_01005] AUTOSAR shall establish [RS_OSI_NA]	
communication paths	
dynamically	
[RS_Main_01007] AUTOSAR communication shall [RS_OSI_NA]	
assure quality of service on	
communication	
[RS_Main_01008] AUTOSAR shall provide secure [RS_OSI_NA]	
communication with off-board	
entities	
[RS_Main_01025] AUTOSAR shall support [RS_OSI_NA]	
debugging of software on the	
target and onboard	
[RS_Main_01026] AUTOSAR shall support tracing [RS_OSI_NA]	
and profiling on the target and onboard	
[RS_SAF_21401] The OS shall support a [RS_OSI_00202]	
mechanism that prevents	
starvation of applications or	
processes on the basis of CPU	
usage (under the respect of	
available resources).	



Requirement	Description	Satisfied by
[RS_SAF_21402]	The OS shall support resource reservation for memory in the interval [min,max]. If max is not specified it shall be considered as unlimited.	[RS_OSI_00201]
[RS_SAF_21403]	Operating System shall ensure that only allowed memory accesses are made.	[RS_OSI_00206]



### 6 References

- [1] Safety Requirements for AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform and AUTOSAR Classic Platform AUTOSAR RS Safety
- [2] Requirements on Execution Management AUTOSAR\_RS\_ExecutionManagement
- [3] Standardization Template AUTOSAR\_TPS\_StandardizationTemplate
- [4] Glossary AUTOSAR\_TR\_Glossary
- [5] IEEE Standard for Information Technology- Standardized Application Environment Profile (AEP)-POSIX Realtime and Embedded Application Support https://standards.ieee.org/findstds/standard/1003.13-2003.html
- [6] Standard for Information Technology–Portable Operating System Interface (POSIX(R)) Base Specifications, Issue 7 http://pubs.opengroup.org/onlinepubs/9699919799/
- [7] Main Requirements AUTOSAR\_RS\_Main